The Rockwills Guide to Succession and Trusts in Wealth Management

Second Edition



About Rockwills Companies in Singapore

The Rockwills Group of Companies in Singapore provides solutions and support services in the areas of succession, management and distribution of wealth.

Rockwills International Pte Ltd, Singapore is the holding company for its three subsidiaries: Rockwills Trustee Limited, which specializes in trust administration and management; Rockwills Corporation Pte Ltd, which specializes in will writing, will custody and estate planning; and Rockwills Corporate Services Pte Ltd, which provides onshore and offshore companies formation, corporate secretarial and administrative support services.

Our Story So Far

Rockwills started in 1995 and is the pioneer and first company in the region to provide retail professional will-writing and will custody services. Rockwills' services have also expanded into the executorship of estates and as corporate trustee to many family trusts.

It is by far the largest professional estate planning company in the region, having written more than 80,000 wills (up to March 2008). To date, the Group has trained more than 10,000 professional estate planners, professional will-writers, financial planners and agents.

The core business of the Group is in professional will-writing and custody services, estate planning and trust administration services, introduced through a network of some 3,000 Rockwills franchise members.

PREFACE



"Niche"

The 1st edition of the earlier work titled "The Lexington Trust Guide to Succession and Trusts in Wealth Management" was published in August 2005. It has been well received by many readers, mainly the private bankers, financial and insurance intermediaries and other professionals like lawyers and accountants. The earlier work achieved commendable sales which continued even into the third year after publication. Since 2006, it was also used as the main text for the Tax and Estate Planning module offered in the Singapore Management University's MSc Program in Wealth Management, where I have been engaged as adjunct faculty member.

With the favourable reception to the 1st edition, I was much encouraged to proceed with the 2nd edition, particularly in the light of the several and imminent changes to the law and other material surfacing since 2005. While in between jobs earlier this year, between my stint as CEO of British and Malayan Trustees Limited and my present appointment as CEO of Rockwills International Group of Companies in Singapore, I was fortunate to have the luxury of time to do research and also to write the substantial part of this new edition.

For this 2nd edition I have kept closely to the organizational structure of the 15 Chapters that appeared in the 1st edition but adding more content, updates, examples and illustrations, including recent case law. I took some trouble to rephrase parts of every chapter for better expression and clarity and also to keep sentences shorter. Some chapters were more or less completely rewritten- Chapter 6 "Estate Duty and its abolishment in Singapore" in view of the Budget announcement in Feb 2008 on the abolishment of estate duty; Chapter 11 "Trust Administration", with greater depth and coverage on the subject and a new appendix relating to trustee's working relationship with Investment/Asset Managers and Licensed Financial Advisers; and Chapter 12 "Life Insurance Trusts", in view of the pending changes to the Insurance Act.

All in, the 2nd edition was expanded by some one hundred or so A4 pages or some 25% more in overall content. Other welcoming changes include the increase of the dimensions of the book, a larger font size for the text and going into a colour print for this edition. This is aimed at making a more palatable reading of the book.

With the continuing interest or focus on estate and succession issues in wealth management, this book fills a niche area by compiling the numerous aspects and planning considerations concerning these subjects. As with the 1st edition, I hope this book will continue to be a valuable guide to readers who may need practical solutions or at least a starting point when discussing such aspects with their clients.

I would welcome any feedback and comments from readers. Please email me at cwlee@rockwills.com.

August 2008 Chiwi Lee

"What I am saying is that as long as the heir is a child, he is no different from a slave, although he owns the whole estate. He is subject to guardians and trustees until the time set by his father."





ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I would like to record my gratitude to various persons who have helped to review the various chapters of the book and for giving me suggestions to this 2nd edition. In this regard, I wish to thank Sadali bin Rasban (for his contributions and co-writing of Chapter 7 on Muslim Inheritance and Estates in Singapore), Michael Seow, for his updates in Business Succession and my colleagues at Rockwills for their assistance.

I also acknowledge the assistance of Christabel Lau for typing and preparation of the text, proof reading and going through with me countless rounds of editing and changes to get this book published.

DISCLAIMER:-

THIS BOOK IS NOT MEANT TO DISPENSE WITH LEGAL ADVICE. YOU ARE ADVISED TO SEEK INDEPENDENT LEGAL ADVICE ON ANY PROBLEMS OR QUESTIONS THAT YOU MAY HAVE. THE AUTHOR IS NOT TO BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY OF YOUR ACTS OR OMISSIONS IN RELIANCE ON ANY PART OF THIS BOOK.

CONTENTS

"An inheritance quickly gained at the beginning will not be blessed at the end." Prov 20:21

Chapter WEAL		JAGEMENT IN SINGAPORE	1
1.1	Introduc	ction Growth of Wealth and Wealth Transfer	1 1
	1.1.1 1.1.2		2
1.2		Wealth in Singapore Planning in the New Regime	3
1.2	1.2.1	Anti-Money Laundering and Tax Evasion	4
	1.2.1	Global Trends in Tax Disclosure and Transparency	5
1.3		ic Developments	6
1.4		g Considerations in Wealth Management	7
Chapter	r 2		
ASSET			9
2.1	Introduc	ction	9
2.2	Classific	cation and Types of Property	10
	2.2.1	Other Classification Forms	10
2.3		hip of Assets	10
2.4		r of Assets	11
	2.4.1	Delivery and Deed of Gift in Lifetime	11
	2.4.2	Transfer of Land	11
	2.4.3	Other Forms of Gifts other than Lifetime Gifts	12
	2.4.4	Transfers of Intangible Property	12
	2.4.5	Assignment	12
	2.4.6	Transfer of Unique Assets	12
	2.4.7	Intermediate Transfers	13
	2.4.8	Other Forms of Property Holdings arising from Transactions	13
2.5		ng Value from Assets	14
2.6	_	g of Assets	14
	2.6.1	Individual	14
	2.6.2	Comparison of the Joint Tenancy and the Tenancy-In-Common	15
	2.6.3	Partnerships	15
	2.6.4	Company	17
	2.6.5	Trust	17

2.7 2.8 2.9 2.10	Using Nominees Presumption of Advancement Summary Planning Considerations when Structuring Ownership or Transfer of Assets	17 18 20 20
Chapter .	3 PROTECTION AND BANKRUPTCY	23
3.1	Potential Liabilities	23
3.2	Threats to Owning Assets	23
3.3	Asset Protection	24
3.4	Bankruptcy	25
	3.4.1 Over-Reaching Provisions of the Bankruptcy Law	26
3.5	Consequences of Bankruptcy	27
3.6	Protected Assets	28
3.7	Creditor's Rights	28
3.8	Duties of a Bankrupt	29
3.9	Non Disclosure and Concealment	30
3.10	Planning Considerations for Asset Protection:	31
Chapter -	4	
ESTATE	PLANNING, INTESTACY AND WILL MAKING	33
4.1	Introduction	33
4.2	Testacy/Intestacy	33
4.3	Rules for Distribution when a Person Dies Intestate or in Partial Intestacy	35
4.4	Table Illustrating Rules of Distribution in Intestacy	37
4.5	Wills	38
4.6	Salient Features of a Will	39
4.7	Table Comparing Main Differences between Testacy and Intestacy	40
4.8	Appointing the Executor and Trustee	41
4.9	Legal Requirements for Valid Wills	42
4.10	Challenging the Will	44
4.11	Exclusions under the Will	46
4.12	Revocation of Wills	47
4.13	Electronic Record of the Will	48
4.14	When Two or More Persons Die at the Same Time on the Same Occasion	
	(Commorientes)	49
4.15	Singapore Wills Registry	49
4.16	Making Multiple Wills	50
4.17	Planning Considerations in Will Making	50
APPENDI	IX 1 – Sample Will	53
	IX 2 – Wills Instructions Questionnaires & Do's and Don'ts in Will Making	55
	X 3 – Memorandum of Capacity	72

Chapter	5
DDODA	-

PROBA	TE AND LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION	75	
5.1	Introduction	75	
5.2	What is a Person's 'Domicile' and its relevance for Probate and		
	Administration	76	
5.3	Documents Required for Both Probate and Letters of Administration	77	
5.4	Further Documents Required for Probate and Letters of Administration	78	
	5.4.1 Probate	78	
	5.4.2 Letters of Administration	78	
5.5	Requirement for Sureties	79 70	
5.6 5.7	Dispensation of Sureties for Trust Companies Resealing of Grant of Probate or Letters of Administration	79 79	
5.8	Public Trustee's Administration of Small Estates	80	
5.9	Duties of Executors	80	
3.7	5.9.1 Lay Executor and Trustee of a Will	81	
5.10	Engaging Professional Trustees and Singapore Trust Companies	81	
5.11	Provisions under the Trust Companies Act in Probate and Administration	82	
Chapter ESTATE	6 C DUTY AND ITS ABOLISHMENT IN SINGAPORE	83	
6.1	Introduction	83	
6.2	What is Estate Duty?	83	
6.3	Relevance of Domicile	84	
6.4	Implications Arising from the Abolishment of Estate Duty in Singapore	84	
	6.4.1 Boost to Wealth Management	84	
	6.4.2 What's Now Obsolete for Avoidance or Minimization of the	0.5	
	Former Estate Duty	85	
	6.4.3 Probate and Administration Aspects	86	
	6.4.4 Wills and Trusts Aspects 6.4.5 Insurance Policies Aspects	86 88	
	6.4.5 Insurance Policies Aspects	88	
	M INHERITANCE AND ESTATES IN SINGAPORE	89	
(by Sada	li bin Rasban and Chiwi Lee)		
7.1	Introduction	89	
7.2	Faraid	90	
7.3	The Administration of Muslim Law Act (Cap 3) ("AMLA")	90	
7.4	Provisions of the AMLA governing Muslim Inheritance and Estates	91	
7.5	Inheritance Certificate	91	
7.6	Administration of Husband's Estate	93	
7.7	Administration of Wife's Estate	93	
7.8	Will of Married Woman	93 94	
7.9	Expert References on Muslim Law		

7.10	Aspects of	Estate Distribution for Muslims in Singapore	94
	7.10.1	'Statutory Dispositions'	94
	7.10.2	Under-utilising the Available Tools in Muslim Law in	
		Wealth/Estate Distribution	94
	7.10.3	Process of Distributing the Estate	96
	7.10.4	Misconception that MUIS and the Shariah Court can Resolve	
		Conflicts on Estate Matters and Enforce the Application of	
		Muslim Law on the Muslim and State.	96
7.11	Should a N	Muslim do Estate Planning?	97
7.12	Objectives	s in Muslim Estate Planning	97
	7.12.1	To Ensure that the Wealth/Estate are Distributed Based on	
		Muslim Law. The Muslim Law Involves Compliance in	
		Two Aspects; the Process and the Means or the Tools Used	98
	7.12.2	To Overcome the Non-Muslim System of Estate Transfer	98
	7.12.3	To do Justice to all Parties Involved	98
	7.12.4	To Help the Client Accomplish his Last Wishes	99
7.13	Main Tools	s for Muslim Wealth Transfer/Estate Planning	99
	7.13.1	Table of Available Tools	99
	7.13.2	Features of the Wasiyyah (Will)	100
7.14	Waqf		100
7.15	Wadiah (T		101
7.16		Donations)	101
7.17	Hibah (Gif	ft Inter-Vivos)	101
7.18	Nazar (Vov	w)	101
7.19	Iqrar (Pled	lge)	102
7.20	Planning C	Considerations	102
Chanton	o		
Chapter of		IN WEALTH PLANNING	103
IAAIL	HIMING	IN WEALINI LANNING	103
8.1			
	Overview		103
8.2	Overview Taxation F	Peatures	103 103
8.2 8.3			
	Taxation F Bases of T		103
8.3	Taxation F Bases of T Residency	Caxation	103 104
8.3 8.4	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent	axation and Source Taxation Principles	103 104 104
8.3 8.4 8.5	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta	axation and Source Taxation Principles Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties	103 104 104 105
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation	103 104 104 105 106
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T Other Taxe	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management	103 104 104 105 106 107
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T Other Taxe Singapore	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax	103 104 104 105 106 107 107
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T Other Taxe	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T Other Taxe Singapore	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3 Tax Exemp	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme ption of Interest Income of any Amount	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108 108
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.10	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3 Tax Exemp (with effect	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme ption of Interest Income of any Amount et from 1 Jan 2005)	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108 108 109 109
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.10	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T Other Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3 Tax Exemp (with effec Tax Rates	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation es that Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme ption of Interest Income of any Amount et from 1 Jan 2005) for Resident Individuals	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108 108 109 109
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.10 8.11	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Tax Harmful T Other Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3 Tax Exemp (with effec Tax Rates Tax Rates	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation est hat Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme ption of Interest Income of any Amount et from 1 Jan 2005) for Resident Individuals for Non-Resident Individuals	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108 108 109 109
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.10 8.11 8.12 8.13 8.14	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Tax Harmful T Other Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3 Tax Exemp (with effec Tax Rates Tax Rates Other Sing	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation est hat Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme ption of Interest Income of any Amount et from 1 Jan 2005) for Resident Individuals for Non-Resident Individuals gapore Sourced Investment Income	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108 108 109 109 110 110
8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8 8.9 8.10 8.11	Taxation F Bases of T Residency Permanent Domicile a Double Ta Harmful T Other Taxe Singapore 8.10.1 8.10.2 8.10.3 Tax Exemp (with effec Tax Rates Other Sing Partnership	axation and Source Taxation Principles t Establishment and Non-Domiciled Residency xation and Tax Treaties ax Competition in International Taxation est hat Impact Planning in Wealth Management Individuals Income Tax Resident Individuals Non-Resident Individual The Not Ordinarily Resident Scheme ption of Interest Income of any Amount et from 1 Jan 2005) for Resident Individuals for Non-Resident Individuals gapore Sourced Investment Income	103 104 104 105 106 107 107 108 108 108 109 109

8.17	Tax Residency in Singapore	112
8.18	One-Tier Corporate Tax System	113
8.19	Foreign Sourced Income Exemptions	113
8.20	Income of Estates and Trusts	113
8.21	Taxation of Trusts Structured as Foreign Trusts or the Prescribed Locally	
	Administered Trust	116
	8.21.1 Foreign Trusts	116
	8.21.2 Prescribed Locally Administered Trust	117
8.22	Table Illustrating the Singapore Tax Treatment on Trusts	118
8.23	Tax Incentives for Wealth Management	119
8.24	Tax Evasion and Avoidance	121
	8.24.1 Singapore	121
	8.24.2 International Position on Artificial Transactions	122
8.25	Tax Planning Considerations	123
Chapte	r 9	
TRUS		125
9.1	Introduction to Trusts	125
9.2	What is a Trust?	126
7.2	9.2.1 Diagram of a Simple Trust	127
	9.2.2 Describing and Classifying Trusts	127
	9.2.3 Describing Beneficiaries and Beneficial Interests	129
	9.2.4 Express Trusts	129
	9.2.5 Requirements for a Valid Express Trust	130
	9.2.6 Flexibility of the Trust	130
9.3	Why Set Up a Trust?	130
9.4	Other Aspects of the Trust	131
···	9.4.1 Revocable and Irrevocable Trusts	131
	9.4.2 Trustee' Duties and Powers	132
	9.4.3 Extent of Powers Retention by Settlor	132
	9.4.4 Use of a Protector	133
	9.4.5 Letter of Memorandum of Wishes	134
9.5	Structuring a Trust	134
9.6	Planning Considerations	134
Chapte	r 10	
•	LATION OF SINGAPORE TRUSTS	137
10.1	Introduction	137
10.1	Highlights of the Trustees Act (Cap. 337)	137
10.2	The Main Heads of Amendments to the Trustees Act	138
10.4	Statutory Duty of Care	139
10.5	Investments	139
10.6	Powers to Employ Agents, Nominees and Custodians	140
10.7	Remuneration	140
20.7	10.7.1 Remuneration where Charging Permitted	140
	10.7.2 Remuneration where there is no Charging Clause	140
10.8	Powers to Insure Trust Property	141
10.9	Perpetuities and Accumulations	141
	*	

10.10	Validity of	of Certain Trusts in Forced Heirships	141		
10.11	Settlor's Reservation of Powers of Investment or Asset Management				
10.12	Trust Cor	mpanies Act (Cap. 336)	142		
	10.12.1	Mandatory Licensing	143		
	10.12.2	The Following Businesses Constitute Trust Business for the			
		Purposes of this Act	143		
10.13		for Corporate Trustees	144		
10.14	_	Considerations in Setting Up Singapore Trusts	145		
10.15		Typical Singapore Trusts	145		
10.16	_	matic Representation of Possible Trust Structures	147		
	10.16.1	A settlor Interested Trust-Settlor is Himself Beneficiary			
	10160	under the Trust	147		
	10.16.2	Discretionary Trust for the Class of Beneficiaries	148		
	10.16.3	Interest in Possession Trusts	149		
	10.16.4	'Hybrid' Trust – Combination of the Discretionary and the	1.50		
	10.16.5	Interest in Possession (or fixed) Trust	150		
	10.16.5	Trusts with Life Interests	151 152		
	10.16.6	Protective Trusts (S35 of Trustees Act)			
	10.16.7 10.16.8	Illustration of Powers of Maintenance under S33 of Trustees Act Illustration of Exercise of Power of Advancement (Section 34 of	154		
	10.10.8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	155		
	10.16.9	Trustees Act) Illustration of an Investment Trust	156		
	10.16.10		157		
	10.16.10		157		
	10.16.11		159		
	10.16.12		161		
	10.16.14		162		
	10.10.11	Singapore Trivate Trust Company	102		
Chapter	· 11				
_		STRATION	167		
IKCSI	ADMIN		107		
11.	Introduct	ion	167		
11.1	Trustee's	Duties	167		
11.2	Control o	of Trust	168		
11.3	Keeping	up with the Law	168		
11.4	Understa	nding Purposes of the Trust and the Trust Deed	168		
11.5	Trustees'	Exercise of Duties and Discretions	169		
11.6	Investme	nts of the Trust	169		
	11.6.1	Investment Caution and Profitability	170		
	11.6.2	The Trustee's Investment Problem	170		
	11.6.3	Monitoring and Supervising the Investment Manager	172		
11.7		ations when the Trustee Delegates its Functions	172		
11.8		Minutes and Resolutions	173		
11.9		the Business Relationship	173		
11.10		Reviews and Dealing with Beneficiaries	173		
11.11		tion with Beneficiaries and Beneficiaries' Rights	174		
11.12		onflicts of Interest May Arise	175		
11.13	•	mpartiality	175		
11.14	Discretio	nary Distributions	176		

11.15	Dealing with Underlying Companies Under the Trust 11.15.1 Can Trustees be Exonerated in Relation to	176
	Underlying Companies?	176
	11.15.2 Striking a Fair Balance in Clauses Protecting the Trustee	177
11.16	Taking Legal or Other Professional Advice	177
11.17	Maintaining the Trust Property	178
11.18	Where Several Trustees are Appointed	178
11.19	Appointment as Successor Trustees	178
11.20	Accounts	179
APPEN	DIX	180
Chapte	er 12 INSURANCE TRUSTS	189
LIFE		107
12.1	Introduction	189
12.2	Life Insurance and Estate Planning	189
12.3	How will the Removal of Estate Duty in Singapore affect Life	100
12.4	Insurance Policies?	190
12.4 12.5	Payment of Proceeds without Probate	191 192
12.5	Rationale for Life Insurance Trusts and Appointment of Trustees 12.5.1 Structure of a Life Insurance Trust	192
12.6	The Statutory Trust	193
12.0	12.6.1 The CLPA Section 73 Policy	194
	12.6.2 Requirements for a Section 73 Policy	195
12.7	Pending Changes to the Insurance Act (Cap 142)	195
12.7	12.7.1 The (Irrevocable) trust Nomination	197
	12.7.2 Comparison of the S73 CLPA Policy and the Proposed	
	S49L Policy	199
	12.7.3 Proceeds of S49L Policy Belong to Beneficiaries and Estate	
	of a Beneficiary Predeceasing the Policy Holder	203
	12.7.4 Appointment of Trustees by Policy Holder	205
	12.7.5 Is There an Alternative to the Statutory Trust Policy?	205
	12.7.6 Revocable Nominations	207
	12.7.7 Other Observations	208
12.8	Assignment of Life Policies	213
	12.8.1 Assignment	213
12.9	Insurable Interest	214
12.10	Stamp Duties on Assignment	214
12.11	Planning Considerations	214
Chapte		21=
BUSIN	NESS SUCCESSION	217
13.1	Introduction	217
13.2	Key Questions for Business Owners	217
13.3	Keyman Insurance	218
13.4	The Buy-Sell Agreement	220
13.5	Advantages of Executing a Buy-Sell Agreement	220

13.6	Effect of Failure to Execute a Buy-Sell Agreement 13.6.1 One Partner Quits, Migrates or Leave to Start another Business 13.6.2 One Partner Sells or His Share Devolves to an "Outsider" 13.6.3 One Partner Dies, Gets Divorced or Becomes Mentally or	221 221 221
13.7	Physically Incapacitated The Basis for the Buy-Sell Agreement 13.7.1 Funding by Life Insurance 13.7.2 Insurable Interest	221 222 222 222
13.8	Important Provisions in a Buy-Sell Agreement	222
13.9	Main Types Of Buy-Sell Agreements	223
15.7	13.9.1 Cross Purchase Agreement	223
	13.9.2 Entity Purchase or Shares Buy-Back Plan	223
13.10	Factors that Affect the Choice of Buy-Sell Agreement	224
	13.10.1 Cross Purchase Agreement	224
	13.10.2 Entity Purchase or Shares Buy-Back Plan	224
	13.10.3 Companies Act Compliance and Tax Issues	225
13.11	Use of Trusts in Business Succession and as Part of the Buy-Sell	226
13.12	Illustration of the Possible Use of Trusts as Part of Business Succession	226
13.13	Typical Buy-Sell Agreement (No Trust Involved)	227
	13.13.1 Cross Policy	228
13.14	Single Discretionary Trust	228
	13.14.1 Terms of the Single Discretionary Trust	231
	13.14.2 Advantages	231
13.15	Using Multiple Discretionary Trusts	232
13.16	Use Single or Multiple Discretionary Trusts?	234
13.17	Planning Considerations in a Buy-Sell	235
Chapter 1		225
OFFSHO.	RE FINANCIAL BUSINESS	237
14.1	Introduction	237
14.2	Offshore Financial Centres	237
14.3	Why Go Offshore?	238
14.4	A Typical Offshore Tax Haven Jurisdiction	238
14.5	Offshore Structures and Businesses	239
14.6	Offshore Company Form	239
14.7	Use of Offshore Companies	240
14.8	Choice of an Offshore Company	242
14.9	Key Features of Offshore Companies	242
	14.9.1 Comparison Chart	243
	14.9.2 Table Comparing Advantages and Disadvantages	246
14.10	Redomiciliation	248
14.11	Features of Offshore Trusts in Selected Jurisdictions	248
14.12	Example of an Offshore Trust	249
14.13	BVI Trusts	250
14.14	BVI Trustee Act 2003	250
14.15	BVI VISTA Trusts	250
14.16	BVI PTCs (Private Trust Companies)	251
14.17	Mauritius Trusts	253
14.18	Asset Protection Provisions	253

14.19	Resident Trusts	254		
14.20	Non Resident Trusts			
14.21	Concept of Separate Managing and Custodian Trustees	254		
14.22	Mauritius Private Trust Company (PTC)	255		
14.23	Cayman Islands Trusts	256		
14.24	Cayman Islands Trusts Law 2001	256		
14.25	Fraudulent Dispositions Law	257		
14.26	Forced Heirship	257		
14.27	Settlor's Reservation of Powers	258		
14.28	Cayman Islands STAR Trusts	258		
14.29	Mutual Funds	259		
14.30	Mutual Funds in the Cayman Islands	260		
14.31	Regulation and Compliance	260		
14.32	Offering of Interests	261		
14.33	Taxation	261		
14.34	Structures Offered in Civil Law Jurisdictions	262		
14.35	Stiftung	262		
14.36	Anstalt	262		
14.37	Foundation	263		
14.38	Planning Considerations in Using Offshore Structures	263		
Chapter				
ASPECT	IS OF THE FAMILY AND OTHER ANCILLARY MATTERS IN			
WELAT	TH MANAGEMENT	265		
15.1		265		
15.1	Introduction	265		
15.2	Minors	265		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child?	265 266		
15.2	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)	265 266 266		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests	265 266 266 266		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life	265 266 266 266 267		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection	265 266 266 266 267 267		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice	265 266 266 266 267 267 267		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control	265 266 266 267 267 267 267		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 267 268		
15.2 15.3 15.4	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268		
15.2 15.3	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts	265 266 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268		
15.2 15.3 15.4	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries	265 266 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268		
15.2 15.3 15.4	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships	265 266 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 268		
15.2 15.3 15.4	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 268 269 269		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 268 269 269		
15.2 15.3 15.4	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 268 269 269 270		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood 15.8.1 Legitimacy and Illegitimacy	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 268 269 269 270 270		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5 15.6 15.7 15.8	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood 15.8.1 Legitimacy and Illegitimacy 15.8.2 Adoption	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 269 269 270 270 271		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood 15.8.1 Legitimacy and Illegitimacy 15.8.2 Adoption Guardianship	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 269 269 270 270 271 272		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5 15.6 15.7 15.8	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood 15.8.1 Legitimacy and Illegitimacy 15.8.2 Adoption Guardianship 15.9.1 What does Guardianship Involve?	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 269 269 270 270 271 272 272		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5 15.6 15.7 15.8	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood 15.8.1 Legitimacy and Illegitimacy 15.8.2 Adoption Guardianship 15.9.1 What does Guardianship Involve? 15.9.2 Appointing a Testamentary Guardian	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 269 269 270 270 271 272 272		
15.2 15.3 15.4 15.5 15.6 15.7 15.8	Minors Who is a child? Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) 15.4.1 Basic Interests 15.4.2 Right to Life 15.4.3 Protection 15.4.4 Juvenile Justice 15.4.5 Child in Need of Care or Beyond Parent's Control 15.4.6 Liabilities 15.4.7 Incapacity Valid Contracts 15.5.1 Contracts for Necessaries 15.5.2 Beneficial Contracts of Employment or Apprenticeships Voidable Contracts Other Contracts Other Aspects of Childhood 15.8.1 Legitimacy and Illegitimacy 15.8.2 Adoption Guardianship 15.9.1 What does Guardianship Involve?	265 266 266 267 267 267 267 268 268 268 269 269 270 270 271 272 272		

15.10	Divorce and Separation 27				
15.11	Some Asp	ects of Marriage and Divorce in Singapore	273		
	15.11.1	Marriage and Effects on Property	273		
	15.11.2	Maintenance	274		
15.12	Divorce		274		
	15.12.1	Division of Matrimonial Assets	275		
	15.12.2	Maintenance Upon Divorce	275		
	15.12.3	Distributions under Discretionary Trusts may apply in Divorce			
		Situations	277		
	15.12.4	Custody over Children	278		
	15.12.5	Access of Child / Children to the Other Parent	279		
15.13	Separation		279		
15.14	Surname of		280		
15.15	U	Name and Deed Poll	280		
15.16		sband's Surname	280		
15.17		on of Death where Person is Missing	281		
15.18		ous Deaths (Younger Deemed to have Survived the Elder)	281		
15.19	Power of A		282		
15.20	Some Issu	ies Concerning the Elderly and Infirm	282		
15.21		ent by Court under Mental Disorders and Treatment Act (Cap 178)	284		
15.22		Power of Attorney and the Lasting Power of Attorney Proposed	201		
		ntal Capacity Act	284		
	15.22.1	The Enduring Power of Attorney in England and Wales	285		
	15.22.2	Highlights of the Singapore Mental Capacity Bill	285		
1.5.00	15.22.3	Appointment of Donees of the LPA	288		
15.23		lity to Cheating, Scams and Undue Influence	288		
15.24		Medical Directive	289		
15.25		for the Making of such Directive	289		
15.26	_	on and Revocation of Directive Insurance Policies not Affected	290		
15 27	15.26.1		290		
15.27	Organ Tra		290 291		
15.28 15.29		nce of Parents Act (Cap. 167B)	291		
15.29	Reverse M	Haired Migration and Planning Issues	291		
15.50	15.30.1	Financial, Tax and Estate Planning Considerations in Migration	291		
15.31		Permanent Residence Schemes	293		
15.32	0 1	vestor Programme	293		
15.33		Investor Scheme for High Net-worth Foreigners	293		
15.34		es Returning to their Home Countries	294		
15.35		and Foundations	294		
15.36		ent of the Charity	295		
15.37		Volunteer & Philanthropy Centre (NVPC)	295		
15.38	Family Of		296		
15.39	-	Considerations	297		
	C				
EXTRAC	TS OF RE	CLEVANT STATUTES	299		
GLOSSA	RY		397		